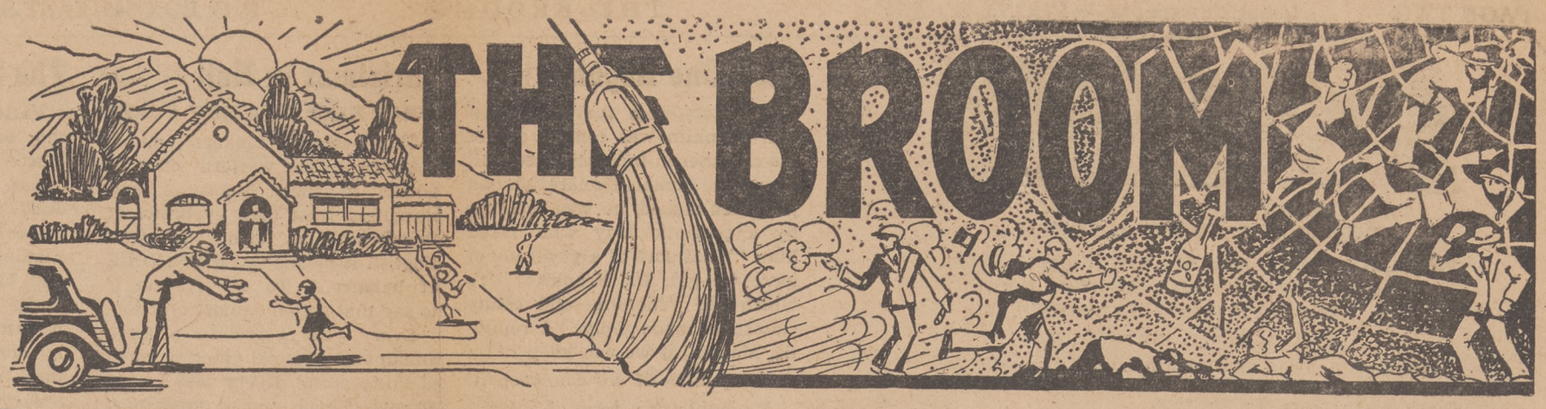
508

Strahlman, Dr. L. 11-2-42
411 Medico Dental Bldg.

"In hoc signo vincis."

Ain't it queer ? . . . that God still rules supreme . . . . !

**"I do solemnly swear that . . . I will to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the Constitution of the United States."**
(The President's Oath)




VOLUME XII. No. 15. Phone: Randolph 2874 SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA, MONDAY, JANUARY 5, 1942. (Legal Newspaper) $2.50 PER YEAR—SINGLE COPY 5 CENTS

# NO SHENANIGANS

## Free Press and It's Guarantee

The U. S. Criminal Code—Sec. 51; Old C. C. No. 19—provides stiff penalties for any person or official interfering with the citizen's enjoyment of free speech and free press, or stopping the sale of books or periodicals that in themselves are publishing material which proprietors consider in promotion of the public interest. These laws apply against Federal and State authorities. Even the F. B. I. is not excepted.

The most recent and leading U. S. Supreme Court decision, handed down Nov. 22, 1939, holds:

"A municipality can not require of all who wish to diseminate ideas to first present them to police authorities for their consideration and approval, with a discretion to the police to say some ideas may, while others may not, be carried to the homes of citizens, and that some citizens may, while others may not, disseminate this information from house to house. . . .

"Although a municipality may exact regulations in the interest of public safety and health, these may not abridge the individual liberties secured by the Constitution to those who wish to speak, write, print or circulate information or opinion. The purpose to keep the streets clean is insufficent to justify an ordinance which prohibits a person from rightfully, on a public street handling literature to one willing to receive it."

Recently, the U. S. Supreme Court held invalid a Jersey City ordinance which required a permit from the city officials before any public meeting could be held or announcements circulated.

Persons interfering with those selling publications violate Section 51 of the U. S. Criminal Code, which section carries severe penalties, including a jail or prison sentence, a fine, and the payment of damages to be awarded to the person whom they prevented from doing that which said person had a right to do, as defined in this law, in violation of the above decisions of the U. S. Supreme Court on Nov.. 22, 1939.

—o—

## WHY NOT?

### Dynamic Economics

While one might discuss the laws of economics from now till the cows come home, after all, its not what the laws are but what we do with the opportunities before us.

When people will simply use plain common sense and follow their natural bent, the individual who is interested in his own wellbeing, will gladly co-operate to bring it about, as soon as he starts to think about it in the right fashion. Surveying the past and figuring for the future, we all realize that it is individuals who do things, and they do them to the extent that they are given credit, find faith in their friends and partners who support them in their efforts of production.

Henry Ford did not have money of his own to start his factory going. But his friends believed in him and gave him credit for a good idea; their co-operation and his idea and labors, together they made a great success.

In this fashion, instead of discouraging people from doing things, from doing the things they most want to do, as they find encouragement and the means for being productive in the line they love best and are most interested in, these people naturally contribute the most to the sum total of wealth.

The time is coming when the banks will open up their credit to encourage these individuals, to encourage every individual who wants to go on his own in a productive line. In place of having the cashier of the bank decide who gets credit, how much, etc. boards of experts in every line will consult together and with the individual applying for credit and finance him to the limit. They will take stock in his enterprises in payment, and as security for the loan, and in the long run the successes thus financed will so outbalance the failures, that everybody will be money ahead aside from having contributed to greater expansion of genius and productivity. This is how nature is lavish with her gifts and men must equally make full use of their own genius to produce a better civilization. Where credit and faith are good, strife disappears and wars are a thing of the past.

In Memoriam

## George W. Tracy

**(Over K G B, New Year, 1942)**

DAVID— Dad, we used to put out papers for sale at Fifth and Broadway, now we don't send papers there anymore.

DAD— The old gentleman who sold them has passed away, last week. He was taken to the county hospital with a cold and other troubles and in a few days left this body.

FRED— But he always was so proud when you wrote a specially good article. He sat there on his stool at corner of Fifth and Broadway and held the paper out for everybody to read what you had to say.

DAD— He was a lovely soul. All his customers liked him. He was so meek and so tenacious. Just think of it, holding out the paper in full view for six to eight hours every day and he was proud of it to sell our paper.

DAVID— Did he sell many?

DAD— When he started six or seven years ago he used to sell about a dozen or twenty papers a week. But for the last two years his customers increased so that his sales were betwen 60 and 100 a week.

FRED— How much did he make?

DAD Oh, I let him have the whole money for each sale. You know children, it is a lonesome job to sit all day on a little stool, never say a word and just look at people and hold the hand up displaying a paper. I would not care to do it, not even for good wages. So the least I could do is let him have all he collected for his sales.

DAVID— Did he not try to pay you?

DAD— Yes, David, he tried to pay me every Monday. He always asked me in a kind of confidential way, do you need any money? And I always said: No, you brought me good luck again, people want our paper after they read the headlines, even if they don't buy it from you, so you keep the money, it is your commission for helping the circulation and getting new customers. That pleased the old gentleman so he figured he earned it all. You know he was a vegetarian also and very proud to be associated with me in the service of the LORD. So let's always remember him as our friend.

FRED— Daddy, what is friendship?

DAD— Friendship is that sweet confidence which one person has in another that nothing can shake. It is a bond of soul to soul. A friend will never believe evil of you.

DAVID— Happy New Year to everybody!

FRED— A year filled with faith and true friends.!

—o—

## Liberty Loss Seen as Result of War

LOS ANGELES,—Although America will emerge from the war a democracy, the liberties of capital, labor and press may not be regained, Dr. Elson H. Moore, of the University of Oregon, warned.

Addressing a joint session of the Pacific Coast Economic association and the Pacific Sociological society, Moore said the "real test (of the war) will be whether the rigid control of 130,000,000 people and the tremendous draining which exalts the individual can be returned to normal."

He said that should America take part in reconstruction of Europe she "might find that role far less welcome than that of freeing people from German control". He predicted "tremendous dissension if German control collapses followed by a possible 'intolerable anarchy'."

---

It is reported a fellow who had not kissed his wife for seven years shot a man who kissed her.

## Letters to Gladys

**(Editor's Note:—** I have always wanted to have a daughter. Fate has withheld this precious gift from me; but from time to time some young woman passes through my sphere of life, looking for information and sympathy with her viewpoint. On these rare occasions I pretend I found my daughter and give her all the treasure which my own child would have fallen heir to, had I had her. Out of such a situation this series of "Letters to Gladys" which appeared once before in the BROOM in years past, are being resumed. I am sure they are rich with a wholesome philosophy of life which especially at this cruel stage of the world, will help to gladden a few hours, if you meditate on its contents.)

### "IN THE SERVICE"

My dear child:

You complained that I am a bossy old fellow and spoil your fun; you suspect me of being tyrannical and without the right sense of humor and proportion. You even think that I meddle in your affairs where I have no business.

Let me explain.

You are not living in a world and at a time where you can follow your will-of-the-whisp fancy. The world today is governed by military exigency, everybody is subject to the rule of this militarism. But what is military rule but absolute subordination of the will of the individual to the plan of those who are shaping the military campaign in action. In fact, my girl, even you are in the army now, to some extent.

Being thrice your physical age and being an old student of the LAW which governs the universe, I can tell you how the LAW operates. When military government receives power over civilian affairs it happens only and always from only one cause: The civilians did not discipline themselves to comply with divine LAW so now they have sentenced themselves to learning the first rudiments of strict discipline and going without many pleasures, liberties and even necessities. THAT is what brings wars upon us. Had we as civilians loved and obeyed God and His commandments we would not have now to obey the commands of the military authorities; we were too much concerned with material accumulation as well as too indulgent with our laziness and ruthlessness in ignoring the higher demands of soul and nobility, so that now we are forced to learn the first principle of subordination of our wilful ignorance to higher demands upon us. Had we voluntarily embraced the service of the Almighty there could be no wars to force us into this iron discipline to which peoples everywhere on earth are subjected. You see, then, how in the universal economy of life, every evil produces its own remedy, in fact destroys itself. Once people learn to obey and trust in the better things they cannot become victims of opposite re-actions but on the contrary they grow in power and wisdom and succeed to be creators of a better world right here on earth.

Such being the case and the emergency being upon us alraedy, I have taken the liberty to point out to you the things that **you must do** to fall in with the divine plan of life, so as to avoid becoming a slave to its brutal conterfeit as people of necessity must become when they ignore the higher commands but now must obey their military leaders, willy, nilly.

In this light you will observe, then, that I rather pointed out to you the means by which you may regain your freedom by complying with divine LAW and thus free yourself from the necessity of being disciplined under military exigency. Even today those who strictly adhere to the commands of God above all other things, find freedom and peace in the midst of a world steeped in brutal force and restrictions. But when I pointed out to you the need of such strict obedience to the divine will, when I reminded you that you must follow the instructions I outlined to cover your case; you resented my 'intrusion' into your private life. But you have no private life anymore. You are either following the MASTER with intent and zeal, or you come under the iron law of necessity which governs the ignorant world with a vengeance.

Dear Gladys, as long as you have no faith in my concern and ability to see and tell you what is needed that you do in your own case to get ahead of the retribution which is ruling the world you will only resent my advice. So, please don't ask me again to explain matters to you till you have learned to trust your old teacher. With love, yours as always,

KOSTI.

## When Stalin Rules Europe

NEW YORK,— Adolf Hitler has expressed in many ways his bitter contempt for the softness of the civilized nations, but his people undoubtedly will appeal to this same weakness again when this war is over, as they did in 1918. This weakness of the civilized peoples is Germany's hope of escape from that inferno which Joseph Goebbels foresaw in his recent cry of alarm to the Germans. It may not spare them this time, as before, because, obviously, Joseph Stalin will be very powerful at the peace conference, if there is a peace conference. There might be no such conference, for Stalin is unpredictable and a man of no such delicacy as President Wilson, and thus might recognize no surrender but push right on into Germany, waging a war of obliteration. In that case, the United States and Britain, in the name of Christ and humanity, might protest for the record, but it seems improbable that Stalin would be deterred from such a purpose by mere words and equally unlikely that American and British forces would go to the rescue of the Germans. In that situation, moreover, Stalin would have the vigorous personal cooperation of millions of bitter men and women of all nations which have suffered under the Nazi scourge.

**Face Great Horrors**

The application to the German people and country of the exact method which they have used in their treatment of their victims would inflict horrors far worse than the terms of the treaty of Versailles, which Hitler so long denounced as an infamous document, and the refusal to recognize and surrender would obviate this time Hitler's own familiar complaint that Germany, having ceased resistance, was double-crossed. Even those methods might be supplemented by some Russian refinements, for Stalin is less practical than Hitler in the application of power.

**German Precedents**

The German nation has established all the necessary precedents for a horrible future for the German people, all written in the German laws and the conduct of the German political war machine, this time and the last. The Russians, too, have had some experience in the business of deportations and the dehumanization of masses of people, and so recently that it may be said that they have lost neither the knack nor the mood. And the Germans, having said that certain groups were low-grade, undesirable and a general nuisance would be in no moral position to protest at any inhuman treatment lifted out of the record of their own conduct.

The future is long and foggy but the Russians seem sure to be the jailers of the Germans and the arbiters of their fate when this war is done and they are not as fastidious or moralistic as the civilized free races, whose restraints the fuehrer mistook for weakness.—Westbrook Pegler.

—o—

**IN LONDON NOW**

"Poor old Joe's telling people the bomb blasted him five miles."

"Yes: the firemen who dug him out were fellows he knows from the next parish."

—o—

## "de Aryan Comments"

**Next Program over KGB, Friday 9:45 pm.**

THE BROOM

"NOT AFRAID TO TELL THE TRUTH"
PUBLISHED EVERY MONDAY

Published at 3865 - 43rd St., San Diego, California
Subscription $2.50 per year; $1.30 for 6 Months
Phone RANDOLPH 2890 — RANDOLPH 2874
C. Leon de Aryan, editor - owner

Declared a legal paper of general circulation for the County and City of San Diego, by Superior Court order, January 15, 1932.

Entered as second-class matter March 27, 1931 at the postoffice of San Diego, California, under the Act of March 3, 1879.

## Spiritual Suicide

**MARSTON'S CHRISTMAS CAROLS**

**Margaret Sangster's "The Mother"**

In last week's issue I reported the impression I received from listening to the Christmas Eve carol program on KGB presented by the Marston Co.

I felt outraged when I heard that "the old woman" in the story by Margaret Sangster, "The Mother", was rumored to have been the mother of Jesus, and I turned off the radio. The same thing, as I now remember, happened a year ago also when I listened to the same program.

Considering it a sacrilege to depict the mother of Jesus as an old woman living on alms, I expressed my opinion of such "carols" in quite strong terms in last week's issue.

Some of my friends, though, took me to task for not having listened to the whole program. The anti-climax of "The Mother" turned out to be that the old woman was the mother of Judas. Of course, that puts it into a different light and I have done an injustice to the Marston Co., the management of KGB and am sorry it happened.

It has taught me again not to judge matters till all the evidence is in.

## The Finest Thing On Air in Months

**Deems Taylor Performs a Public Service in Voicing This warning With Respect to Our Attitude During the War.**

The most hopeful sign in all the lurid horizon last Sunday was the comment of Deems Taylor, music commentator and critic, during the intermission in the program of the weekly symphony originating in New York.

At the start it seemed that Taylor, too, had turned propagandist; but it soon became evident that his interpretation of the war situation was the foundation for a most creditable contribution to national sanity.

After reminding his audience that the world faces a possible collapse of all we hold dear, he took up the difference between World War I and World War II, so far as this country is concerned. In doing this, he made three points:

1. World War I found us wholly unfamiliar with war.

2. Five months passed after the war before we got into the fighting.

3. During that time, our war spirit had to find other ways of expressing itself, **with the result that we began fighting German music and German art and the German language and otherwise behaving like children.**

This time, the fighting started first; and this childish way of expressing our feelings is not necessary.

He then cited numerous recent musical programs in which German music was included—and that, too, without protest of any noteworthy degree. He cited programs given in Washington and more or less formally sponsored by the Government in which German music was included; and said he, "the pillars of the capital did not collapse." He indicated that they did not even tremble.

**He clinched this argument for sanity, even in the duration, by this statement:**

**The spirit of classical music is democratic, not totalitarian, as is proved by the fact that no noteworthy music has been produced by either Germans or Italians since the rise of totalitarianism—except by refugees from these totalitarian governments.**

**This, he said, means that the classical music of Germany and of Italy belongs more to us than to Germany and Italy; and it is we, not they, who have the right to play it. And he argued that we owe it to civilization to continue playing it, even if it did originate in those countries.**

More power to such commentators! May we have more men like Deems Taylor on the air.

—Forum, Stockton, California.

WOULD YOU like to have a business of your own that has real possibilities, and can be operated on a very few dollars? Send stamp for information. No postal cards. **The Advertiser Press, Palma Sola Heights, Bradenton, Florida.** —Adv.

## Sedition Charges Dismissed in L. A.

LOS ANGELES,— Charges of uttering seditious speech, filed against six persons following a meeting held here Dec. 11, under auspices of the "Friends of Progress" were dismissed on instructions from the United States attorney general's office.

Named in the charges were Robert Noble, alleged head of the organization; Mrs. Gretta Robins, Ellis O. Jones, George Friend, Mrs. Agnes Norman and Noble's secretary, Leone Menier.

A telegram from the attorney general's office requesting dismissal of the complaints, declared that "speech as such ought not be restricted by punishment unlesss it appears that such speech will cause direct and dangerous interference with the conduct of the war."

Speeches allegedly were made at the meeting, denouncing the war and agitating the "impeachment" of President Roosevelt, according to United States Commissioner David B. Head.

**Free Speech AGAINST War Upheld**

WASHINGTON,— Atty, Gen. Biddle said that "Free speech as such ought not to be restricted", explaining that this was why the justice department had dismissed complaints against three men for "alleged seditious utterances."

The complaints were filed against Herman D. Kissenger in Kansas City, Mo., and Robert Noble and Ellis O. Jones in Los Angeles. They were based, the department said, on a war-time statute providing penalties for "whoever, when the United States is at war, shall willfully make or convey false reports or false statements with intent to interfere with the operation of success of the military or naval forces of the United States or to promote the success of its enemies."

Last Tuesday Biddle advised all U. S. attorneys that no arrests or prosecutions in cases involving only free speech should be made without prior specific authorization. He directed district attorneys to forward to him information on which arrests already had been made.

The department said that in dismissing the Los Angeles and Kansas City complaints, it "took the view that at this time every reasonable attempt should be made to maintain both free speech and public safety and that freedom of speech should be curtailed only when public safety is directly imperiled."

**There are a few American businessmen who are not afraid to call their souls their own, you'll find their advertisements in THE BROOM.**

**Patronize them !**

SHOES SCIENTIFICALLY FITTED
WAHLGREN'S
North Park BOOTERY
Honest Values in Shoes and Repairing
3005 University Ave.

## Lost: One Republic

The story goes that as Benjamin Franklin was coming out of the chamber in Independence Hall where the famous Declaration had just been signed, he was accosted by a patriotic lady who asked him: "What sort of a government have we got, Dr. Franklin?" To which the venerable and canny statesman made reply: "A republic, Madam, if we can keep it!"

A republic—if we can keep it!

A republic is a form of government where representatives of the people make and execute the laws—not the people themselves, capable of mass passions and being swayed emotionally by every demagogue who happens along with a popular line of bunk. .

The representatives of the people, in a republic, are dependent on the people for election and accountable to the people for their stewardship. But they are only of power as they conduct themselves strictly in observance of the Federal Constitution. If they ignore the Constitution, or do aught that is not sanctioned by it, they are just as culpable as usurpers and subversionists as though they had executed a coup and taken the government from the people by force and violence.

The crime in overthrowing government does not lie in the use of force—executed by arms or otherwise—but in the business of performing acts which the Constitution does not sanction.

## Africa

WASHINGTON,— Republican National Chairman "Joe" Martin is quite nettled over the attempt of the White House to declare a politcal moratorium for the duration of the war. Here is what happened:

The president persuaded Democratic National Chairman, "Ed" Flynn to send the original message to Mr. Martin asking for a cessation of partisanship during the emergency: "Joe" replied that he was agreeable, as the Republicans' house and senate lineup on the war resolutions demonstrated. But F. D. R. was not satisfied with Mr. Martin's answer. The administration wanted a definite commitment that the G. O. P. would call off contests against present incumbents in next year's elections.

Mr. Martin will not agree to such an arrangement. It did not happen in 1918 and he does not think that it should happen in 1942. But he is afraid that the White House-inspired exchange of messages has given the folks the impression that there will be no contest next fall.

**PIKERS**

F. D. R's legal advisers have informed him within the last few days that he enjoys more authority than any predecessor president ever possessed. It is almost impossible to total up the power which our chief executive wields over capital, labor, the press, the radio and private individuals.

Frank Murphy, then attorney general, once tried to catalogue the authority which a president possesses in war time. He made the survey at the request of the White House. But Mr. Murphy gave up the quest. He found that there were laws dating back to 1790 which enable the president, when a war is declared, to do things nobody ever dreamed of.

F. D. R. under the Declaration of War and other emergency statutes such as Mr. Murphy did not discover, is a potentially complete dictator, economic and political. By comparison, as events may disclose, Messrs. Hitler and Mussolini are pikers.—Ray Tucker.

**Fear Not ! . . .** God is here, there is none mightier.

**Thrifty Men Ride To and From Business**
In Clean, Safe, Comfortable
**YELLOW CAB**
and share cost with friends. 1 to 5 for one fare.
**Phone M. 4141**

## Christmas in Hell

**WHAT KIND OF A NEW YEAR?**

The eastern thinkers call it KARMA. The western churchianists in their ignorance and smugness, raise their eyebrows at this heathenish term. In plain English it means the PRINCIPLE of **balance.** To say Karma is to say that action equals re-action.

Every year I receive a large amount of personal greeting cards at this season, Every year I have answered each one of them personally, this year I must beg to be forgiven. I still have a pile of them on my desk unanswered. And I have much other correspondence unanswered.

The reason is the unbalanced condition in which we find ourselves. Too much at once for one fellow to handle.

With the war fever increasing upon us, the main question is: will this paper continue, will the radio program continue? None who has not conducted such enterprises appreciates the inhuman amount of care and labor it takes to carry on, especially when it is done by one person.

The war-economy tends to make this nation totalitarian in everything. Will the REPUBLIC be re-established **after the war?** Will a free press survive? These are the questions paramount in my mind at present. Only when men, like myself, are supported to enable them to survive, that we shall have a chance to re-establish the REPUBLIC and restore individual rights to initiative and property. While I personally go the limit in labor, persistence and sacrifices, it is up to you to furnish the financial means. This is a matter between yourself and your God, or conscience, to settle. What is your answer in a practical way?

**PROVIDENCE AT WORK**

I have always been intrigued to find out how it comes that inspite of the most horrid diseases of mind and body, humanity survives and multiplies. So I asked to know. When you ask such a question of the Almighty, be prepared for hell incarnate! But I asked and my demand is granted.

In eastern parlance we call it KARMA. The theory is that you and I are of divine essence and origin, children of God, the Creator. That we are not creatures of God, but are of God, uncreated, essence of His essence, from eternity unto eternity. That as co-creators we have created all the visible universe so that we owe nobody anything but at all times have produced our own.

The theory is that what we get in life is the result of our own doing. There is no such thing as "Innocent" suffering, not even Christ suffered on the cros an "injustice" but got exactly what HE wanted. He had to set an example to a stupid cruel world and went and did it, forgiving them even in death and never hating anyone. That gory example stirred the beasts to some thinking.

Every major calamity in human events is the result of re-adjustment of the effects of our own actions. Just as a person can condition himself against catching colds and the flu, even to the point where he can walk barefoot in snow, it is possible to condition ourselves against oncoming shock. Those of us who must have a clear mind and view of the drama as it unfolds, cannot be caught by the steamroller which flattens its victims. In eastern parlance it says: The pupil can pay **his karma in advance** and when the general accounting takes place for the mass of humanity he is ahead of the parade and can nicely step to one side and let it pass him in review.

It's the same as being conditioned for a flu epidemic and turning nurse to all its victims without having any other discomfort except the hardship of nursing, day and night.

Therefore when I asked the Almighty to let me find out how humanity has survived all the hells of time, naturally, I had to descend into hell and find out by personal contact and experience. In so doing I have paid my particular karma, or debt, in advance;

**Register For**
**Civilian Defense**
**AT CIVIC CENTER**

## The Story of Judas

Varied are the versions about the "betrayal and sell-out" of the Master of Nazareth by his pupil Judas. Two things are certain, Judas received the sum of 30 pieces of silver for giving information about the whereabouts and identity of the Master and Judas was so heartbroken when he discovered what he had actually done to his beloved Master that he went and returned the money, since he had never intended it that way and in despair hung himself, after he had seen the resurrected master. Had he had his five senses and his wits about him Judas would have realized that the Master never assigned to him the role of traitor in earnest, but merely play-acting, since after the fall of the courtain to the public, behind the scenes the "dead" arose from the grave and went about his business.

Why did Judas not recognize his Master when he met him in the garden as he was carried away by his nearest confidants? There lies the whole explanation of the tragedy.

Judas was like so many other people who are looking for miracles. He never understood the message of Jesus. He could never grasp that the Kingdom of God represents absolute order. That there is no arbitrariness but perfect justice according to merit, as you sow so shall you also reap. Judas imagined that being the Son of God meant lawlessness in the sense that the King can do no wrong. He figured that the Sanhedrin could not kill Jesus because He was divine. So he decided to have the laugh on them and rub it in. Being the treasurer of the intimate band of disciplines, he outsmarted himself by adding 30 which in plain English means to say that physically, mentally and emotionally I received the shock of hell, way in advance of the bulk of the people, had struggled with it successfully and built up the defense mechanism in my person so that when the real thing comes on, I am prepared to meet it and survive.

At the time I asked for that knowledge I was only 16 years old, but I was game. By the time I became 18 my wish was granted. My own family persecuted me most cruelly for thinking differently from their accustomed ruts. When your dear ones turn against you while your heart is trusting them and is open to them so they can tear it apart, shred by shred, without any defense, of course, you find out what hell is. So I went down to bedrock and bounced back.

You people call it guts and fearlessness, I know it is nothing but the resilience of life which we all have and THAT made it possible for humanity to survive and come back triumphantly after every calamity.

**THE WAR IS HERE**

While the war was raging in the old world, of course, I had forewarnings about our fate. So I asked again of Providence to let me pay my price in advance, that I be conditioned for the actual shock. This Christmas season I paid in full. If you can picture to yourself people going to church on Christmas pretending to worship Christ while preparing for wholesale slaughter, you can also picture what went on in the soul of him who fully lives in both these interpenetrating worlds where LOVE reigns supreme with FAITH and trust, while here in earth rules WAR and Ill-will against men.

And Providence was kind enough to bring the realization of this most cruel and inhuman contrast right straight home to me in the most intimate manner possible. In that way does one learn to know what makes human beings tick and what steps are needed to counterbalance the effect and finally emerge to the light and new life.

Hoping that all of you who appreciate the value of a free press will show your true colors by effective actions, I am redoubling my determination to carry on, with the help of God, as I have for the past 11 years.

## What Are We Fighting For ?

**Leon Henderson,**
**Office of Priority Management,**
**Washington, D. C.**

**By your suggestion that private owned automobiles of we sovereign citizens be confiscated, and other Tom-foolery and un-constitutional ideas and acts of the present administration and so-called leaders and saviours of the American-way-of-life, under the guise of war necessity, it appears this war is to "enslave" the peoples of this great democratic republic of the United States of America—NOT TO SAVE IT!**

**ROY O. AKERS.**

## Accused

WASHINGTON,— Lt. Gen. Douglas MacArthur's present plight in the Philippines has an ironic aspect. Fifteen years ago this heroic officer sat on the court-martial board which heard the charges against the late "Billy" Mitchell, who was even then trying to persuade the navy to spend more money on big bombers and less on what he called "obsolete battleships".

In his appearances before congressional committees, Gen. Mitchell had frequently asserted that a foreign power with superior air forces could capture our Pacific stronghold any time it tried. He was sneered at by army and navy officers and by the administration generally. He was charged with insubordination when he lambasted his superiors as neglectful of national defense.

Gen. MacArthur was a prominent member of the trial board. And despite his lifelong friendship with the accused fellow officer, the present Philippine defender was considered extremely hostile by the air apostle and his legal staff. "Doug" voted for conviction. And the U. S. continued to pour billions into battleships instead of bombers!—Ray Tucker.

pieces of silver to the chest with the expectation of having a good laugh at the Jewish priests. He was the sorriest and most dumbfounded individual when he discovered that his divine Master subjected Himself to the same laws as every other mortal. Seeing Him dead, carried from the cross, he went out of his head, returned the money to the Jews and going back to the burial ground for another look at the corpse he saw him walking out of the grave with the help of friends. Again the unbalanced mind of the miracle seeker played him the trick which killed the poor fellow. Instead of realizing that all had ended well, Judas believed he was seeing the ghost of his Master rising from the grave and crazed with despair went and hung himself.

## Bitter Bread

Golden kernels, round and sweet,
Clustered in the ripened wheat,
Having spent their sunny hour,
Dream in drifts of cool white flour.

Bakers then, in busy droves,
Plump it into jolly loaves,
Tucking pride in each creation,
—Bread to feed a teeming nation.

However, contemplating wheat,
Bitter is this bread I eat!
Rather than the poetry
Of wheat fields in the sun, I see
The farmer boy, on crops intent,
Given hate for implement,
And war cultured in his breast.
God have mercy on us, lest,
Harvesting the newly-dead,
We perish on this bitter bread!

Muriel Thurston.
October, 1941.

**LEGAL ADVERTISEMENT**
**NOTICE TO CREDITORS**
**No. 29822**

Estate of Etta B. Bush, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, Chester D. Gunn as the Administrator with the Will Annexed of the Estate of Etta B. Bush, Deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against the said deceased, that within six months after the first publication of this notice, they either file them with the necessary vouchers in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of San Diego, or present them with the necessary vouchers to the said Chester D. Gunn at his place of business to-wit, Room 22, Court House, San Diego, Calif.

Signed, Chester D. Gunn,
as Administrator with the Will Annexed of said Estate.

Dated at San Diego this 2nd day of January, 1942.
Thomas Whelan, District Attorney
By Robert E. Jenson, Deputy.
Attorneys for said Administrator.
Date of first and last publication, Jan. 5; Feb. 2, 1942.

## The Sun Work Shop

Good THOUGHT

Good WORD — Good DEED

### Diagnosis

By Dr. O. J. HA'NISH

The study of skulls has been one of the leading features directing scientific minds into channels revealing man's progress through the course of ages. That shape and form have much to do with the possibilities of brain operations and consequent control of being has been brought out in the study of Ethnology.

What is known as Phrenology is merely a continuation of a branch in Ethnology, proposing to detail the various groups of brain and their endowments, propensities, properties and possible gifts and talents, thus showing efficiencies and deficiencies, in the hope of correcting the latter or exploiting the former. What Ethnology is to Anthropology, Phrenology is to Ethnology.

Phrenology should be as much an elementary school study as anatomy and physiology as it may mean much in directing a child's mind for a better future.

In diagnosis we do not consider the various propensities of the brain groups; we confine ourselves primarily to the Ethnological part, or the form of the head in its three-fold development.

The base of the head reveals to us the physical side of man; the top of the head discloses the spiritual or moral powers, while the forehead reveals the intellect or mental capacity.

All the changes of the head are confined to the three specified regions, and each one of these tells the tale either as to man's physical make-up and endurance, his spiritual, etchical or moral inclinations, or his ability to apply his intellect. The capacity of the three mental phases also reveals to us the corresponding relations of the three principal cavities of the body and the functional powers confined to the respective organs which they hold.

The man of intellect depends for his sustenance, his ability, his success, upon his dynamics —the chest cavity. The muscular part has but little bearing; it is the capacity of the dynamics that needs consideration. Chest expansion does not warrant lung capacity, as the muscular part of man is controlled by the physical propensities.

However well developed or proportioned, the intellectually based man must continue to pay attention to such dynamic exercises that assure continuous stimuation of the ganglionic system and the intellectual brain region. Let him neglect the dynamic and, ere he knows, some least expected disaster overtakes him. Should he again rally, he never enjoys the same good health as before, neither does his intellect respond to his beckoning quite as readily.

As to the spiritually based man he has much in his favour; be he first physically or be he intellectually inclined. If intellectually first inclined, then, in addition to the care of his generative side, he must attend to such dynamic gymnastics that will assure to his dynamics thorough freedom from carbons and other gaseous substances. If materially first inclined, he must guard his liver, particularly the alimentaries which are apt to accumulate bacilli, readily aggravating the more delicate parts, leading to depletions, and affecting the generative nature.

ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES
HEILBRON ELECTRICAL CO., 866 Sixth Ave., Franklin 7847.

SCREWBALL MAGAZINE
ten cents a copy
For screwballs who read and write
By screwballs who do neither.
"No better time to waste a dime."
715 Haas Bldg.
Los Angeles, Calif.

UNIVERSAL BOOT SHOPS
W. L. Douglas Shoes
America's Best Known Shoes
946 Fifth Ave. 1154 Fifth Ave.
2917 University Ave. 4314 University Ave.

Underwoods, Royals, Remington & Smith Corona
Typewriter Equipment Co.
NEW AND USED PORTABLE TYPERS

All makes of rebuilt & Used Standard machines — New & used Adding machines & Checkwriters We specialize on rentals
1023 Seventh Avenue —:— Phone Franklin 7301

# HEALTH-GERMS

By George Starr White, M. D.

### SERUMS AND VACCINS PREVENT NOTHING BUT HEALTH !

There is no micro-organism that passes into the body thru the nose or mouth that will grow and multiply in the body, unless that body be in such a receptive state as to be a natural breeding place for the micro-organism.

Dr. Geo. Starr White

When any infected, or putrid, or irritating material is rubbed into the mucous membranes, or punctured thru the skin, the micro-organisms are "vaccinated" into the blood stream.

That is not "catching" unhelth—it is **"rubbing it in"**, or puncturing it in.

The snake is one of the original professors on vaccination and serum puncturing. All humans following in that line, are crawling to the snake —worms, as it were—having no back-bone.

Sanitation and correct living will prevent any form of un-helth.

Nothing on earth will prevent any form of un-helth, if correct living and sanitation be neglected.

Depending upon ANY sistem of prevention other than correct living and sanitation, is inviting epidemics and untimely deths.

Nothing put under the skin can prevent anything except helth! **Serums and vaccins do keep "business good" for undertakers ! !**

—o—

### RELIGIOUS LIBERTY

**IN GERMANY**

"Not you, Herr Hitler, but the Lord is my Fuehrer!" — Pastor Martin Niemoeller.

**IN THE U. S. A.**

"The Lord is MY Commander-in-Chief!"

OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN
DR. W. R. BYARS, D. O., 3431 FIFTH AVE. Jackson 7761; Res. Jackson 6059.

CHIROPRACTORS
DR. C. J. KEETON, D. C., X-ray Chiropractor, 530 Commonwealth Bldg., Main 8757.
G. E. STEBBINS, D. C. Chiropractor, 1058 - 21st Street, Franklin 1598.
DR. O. R. WAGNER, D. C., 2863 Fifth Ave., Phone Jackson 1439.
DR. R. J. McBRIDE, D. C., 411 Fifth Avenue Bldg., Main 1466.
DR. CLARENCE PATTON, D. C., 212 Commonwealth Bldg., M-1895; Electrical Treatments.
PINTLER & IRISH, 1956 Fifth Avenue, Phone Franklin 4988.

FRUIT & VEGETABLE JUICES
30c per quart at the store, 31c delivered
Phone: M. 6961 931 Ninth Avenue

TAILORS and CLEANERS
GEORGE A. SAUL, Tailor 1115 Broadway

Coed Drive In
4182 El Cajon Ave

AMERICAN SHOE SHOP
FINE SHOE REPAIRING
3823 - 30th Street

OLIVES
GIFFORD'S California Olives

Steele Sheet Metal Works
General Sheet Metal Contractors
3271 University Avenue Phone R-0126

FOR SALE—San Diego's most magnificent corner; two lots, sold separately or together. Unobstructible panorama marine view, from Mexico to Mission Beach. Lilly pond with fountain. Both streets paved and paid. Price reduced one half. $1500. down, balance easy terms. See owner 3321 Columbia Street.

Arcadian Life Magazine
Stories of the Ozarks
$1.00 A YEAR; 25c A COPY
Display Advertising: $1.50 per inch.
Classified, 3c a word. Three insertions for the price of two.
OTTO ERNEST RAYBURN, Editor
Dept. One
(Missouri Office) 616 S. Benton St., Cape Girardeau, Missouri
(Arkansas Office) P. O. Box 200, Caddo Gap, Arkansas
Pioneer History - Folklore - Pastoral Living
"Come with us and be an Arcadian"

## Our Groundhog World

By GEO. CARTWRIGHT

**America United**

Radio and newspapers tell us, now that Japan has gone berserk America is united. Holders of unused agricultural, coal, oil, ore lands and city business sites worth $2,000,000 an acre and up, pay no war tax. The income tax subsidized this racket as indicated by quotation from a 1918 real estate advertisement:

"The proposed increase in income tax will cause suburban acreage near rapidly growing cities to be in greater demand. . . **While this land will gain in value it will not be subject to income tax** unless sold during time tax is in force. **Vacant land owners will hold their property until war taxes are abolished, when it can be sold** and prospective profits turned into real profits."

In contrast to above one farm paper states: "Twenty per cent of what we pay for bread and 25 per cent of cost of tooth-paste is taxes." Another lists 126 taxes in price of shoes.

America will be united in defense costs only when we take taxes out of prices and collect Land Rent for Revenue. Britain's Premier Churchill has made many speeches supporting this idea. Pres. Roosevelt has stated Henry George was one of America's greatest thinkers and his writings, if read by our people, would do much to solve our problems.

Furthermore, Land Rent for Defense will prevent again repeating the horrors of after the war depression. Thus we may secure two most patriotic results. Labor must demand it if we are to get it. Leadership produces no permanent progress. For every Moses who leads us out of bondage we will find a Judas to sell us back. All progress must be from the bottom up,

**The Christmas Story**

Everybody ought to re-read the Christmas story from time to time, if only to remind himself that it is occasionally re-enacted, even today. In Luke 2: 4 et seq. we read (King James version):

"And Joseph also went up from Galilee, out of the city of Nazareth, into Judaea, unto the city of David, which is called Bethlehem: (because he was of the house and lineage of David) to be taxed with Mary his espoused wife, being great with child. And so it was, while they were there, the days were accomplished that she should be delivered."

A year or so ago, a ship unloaded some refugees at Ellis Island, among them a man and wife, with a child born at sea, barely two days old. They were Jews who had made their escape from the Old World to seek another chance in the new.

The woman's delivery had been a difficult one, and when they put her ashore she was ill—very ill. She spent one day and part of another in the infirmary. The passports were not in order. Sorry. Immigration laws, you know. Back to the ship. But the ship is going to Japan. Can't help it. Maybe the Japanese will let you ashore

The distracted husband begged for a week or so, to give his wife a chance to get well. He had money. In corrupt Europe he would have bribed the officials and got in. On Ellis Island it was no go; the officials were incorruptible. He went upon his knees pleading, and was slapped and forcibly removed.

That's the story as it came to me, from another refugee, a young woman of college age, who arrived at the same time and said she was an eye witness. I won't vouch for it. It could happen. And we don't have to assume the official who cuffed the husband and father was essentially brutal. When people have to say "No" eight hours a day to suffering men and women, they are likely to fly to brutality as a refuge. How else could they bear the heartbreak?

"And she brought forth her firstborn son, and wrapped him in swaddling clothes, and laid him in a manger; because there was no room for them in the inn."

—The Freeman.

Your "Thoughts" of Today Are
Your "Joys"—or Sorrows—
of Tomorrow
JOHN P. WILLIAMS, D. D.
518 Watts Bldg. M. 2251 San Diego —:— California

## A Diabolical Cruelty

The following letter from Chicago with its horrible picture of a dog's suffering was written by the eye-witness, to Irene Castle McLaughlin's radio broadcast on January 16th and was read in Mrs. McLaughlin's radio broadcast over WCFL on the evening of February 1:

"After hearing your talk last night on the radio, I wish to relate an incident which occured last summer.

"I went to Michael Reese Hospital or a Metabolism test. They were supposed to send the result to my doctor, but didn't—so I had to go get it. No one seemed to know where it was—and I went to various rooms ond buildings trying to find it. I went to the southwest corner of the group and was directed to the third floor. I asked a typist where to go—she sent me to a room and said, 'Ask the interne'.

"Knocking and asked to enter, I went in. I told the interne what I wanted—or rather started to, I heard a whine and looked down. On a table with its legs tied to four upright posts, was a small terrier dog, fully conscious, lying on its back. Its stomach was slit and various tubes and hose were inserted. I became so deathly sick that I nearly fainted. I went in the hall and demanded to see the head doctor. He came and I told him what I had seen. He said I wasn't supposed to be in there—but that didn't keep me from telling him how awful and cruel such treatment was to animals. I'll never forget that poor dog—helpless and suffering."

**Note:** In 1933 the Michael Reese Hospital received free from the Chicago City Pound 970 dogs. We are not in possession of the figures for 1934, when the wretched little creature described was a victim.

—JAMES H. CRUIKSHANK, 45 Nassau St., New York.

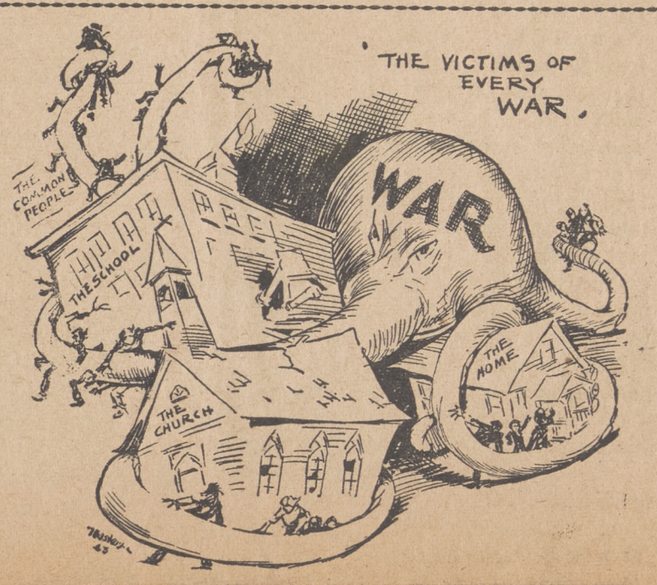
### The Love of Truth is the Essence of Intelligence

—o—

"The people never give up their liberties but under some delusion,"—Edmund Burke.

—o—

" . . . This America is only you and me."
—Walt Whitman.




If You Live in America
BUY
AMERICAN

PIGGLY WIGGLY
Convenient Well Stocked Stores
at following locations:—

1040 - 7th Avenue.
3811 - 6th Avenue.
415 Laurel Street.
632 - 12th Street.
3014 Juniper Street.
4011 Goldfinch Street.
3015 Adams Avenue.
3209 Thorn Street.
4686 University Avenue.
3015 Wightman Street.
4294 University Avenue.
3355 Adams Avenue.
4247 Park Boulevard.
2511 "C" Street.
3451 El Cajon Avenue.
1807 Robinson Street.
4083 Adams Avenue.
3957 Pacific Highway.

820 National Avenue., National City.
7855 Girard Avenue, La Jolla.
5004 Newport Avenue, Ocean Beach.
281 - 3rd Avenue, Chula Vista.
8313 La Mesa Boulevard, La Mesa.
874 Orange Avenue, Coronado.
3780 Mission Blvd., Mission Beach.
249 Grand Avenue, Escondido.

PIGGLY WIGGLY OF SAN DIEGO, INC.,
IS 100%
OWNED AND OPERATED
BY SAN DIEGANS
BUY FROM HOME FOLKS

Randolph 2890 Established 1918
AKERS PRINTING
ROY O. AKERS, OWNER
Printing - Publishing - Advertising
Printing is the inseparable companion of Achievement
3865 Forty-third Street
—:— San Diego California

# democracy

By Charles H. Ingersoll
(Of Dollar Watch Fame)

**A rather coy question is asked in the Stockton** 'FORUM' by a subscriber in Virginia, as to the effect of rent of the Canadian slump-down on prices and wages. The editor reprints McKenzie King's radio demand (as if King were afraid to go into type!) and then he digs pretty deep into 'fundamentals' in a four-column ansewr to this small question.

Ingersoll

I won't try to fathom all this profundity, but I can't help noticing a line following a heavy display of what nature does and what people also chip in—then the line **'What makes up the price?'** And **'the Answer'** —wages, interest, and RENT!

He has already defined rent as the 'wages and interest of those who provide the market' Question: what can be expected in the way of sound teaching of scientific economics in a big and labored statement such as this, when in the middle of it is the fallacy that rent is on a par with interest and wages in making up prices? Not to mention the confusion rent being wages and interest?

**The ceiling adventure is sure to run amuck** somehow, as the old law of supply and demand and Dame Nature do not allow themselves to be trifled with to this vast extent. Canadians are the most fanatical in their ceiling belief. They include in their ceiling wages, in defiance of the commonly known fact that **everything is made of labor.** So with labor held at the same dead level as everything else, the situation is exactly as if there were no ceiling. Prices are held down so that mass buyers (workers) can buy normally, what they want from their normal wages, whatever they may be; but if wages are also held down, they must be considered subnormal and will no more overcome inflation than before the ceiling legislation.

Will this not, however, in its very destructiveness, (1) halt inflation and 2) control consumption? In fact, won't the impoverishment of the masses, by reducing their relative or proportionate wage, cut down their buying power and consumption? Compare this to our U. S. system which will ceiling everything **but wages,** to guage their relative working merit.

**What is the mechanism of the U. S. A. ceiling** which will command all products to sell at arbitrary maximums? Prices normally are made up from cost of production—'labor is added material and overhead' in shop-parlance—plus a margin of profit or return on investment.

'Authorities' differ as to how much this total is influnced by the market, the demand, competition, etc. There are also complications, such as profiteering which are up front in the present ceiling urge. Question: can government come into such a complex and **make prices** by any other process than sheer confiscation and guesswork? And the result: how much bankruptcy and how much stoppage of production for consumption and defense, employment, and normal business and living? And how much be accomplished of the object: (1) low prices so wages may not be lost in buying; (2) halving down the super-inflation now under way atop of about 100% inflation existent when the new spiral started.

**Palliation is not merely fatal to our emergent** interests in defense and war; it is fatal to our normal peace interests, and causes our expenditure of scores of billions of money and millions of precious lives in the hellish thing called war.

'Special privilege' holds the key to this impasse at the coal mines and airplane plants. Labor knows war is caused by some evil circle that profits by it. Leaders have been led by their Communistic teachers to think these profiteers are business owners, capitalists, the mass employers of labor. So these leaders, instead of pointing the way to the basic correction of this, which would not involve capital but monopoly, they propose to join labor in the profits of war.

Obviously, our government should indicate the right course. But as that does not happen, the industrialists—being charged with profiteering—can only save themselves, first from Unionism, next from Communism. Or, finally, they can continue to follow along in the game of Palliation.

—o—

**Fear Not!** - - - God is here; there is none mightier.

—o—

Experience may be the best teacher, but curiosity has taught a lot of people what they know.

—o—

"Depend upon it, the lovers of freedom will be free."—Edmund Burke.

—o—

**THESE NEWS STANDS SELL THE BROOM**
Civic Center, (Ask for it).
411 Broadway.
Tocque's Confectaurant, 4350 University.
3865 Fortythird Street

## "de Aryan Comments"

**Next Program over KGB, Friday 9:45 pm.**

—o—

Deep breathing is advised by health experts—and it requires no priorities.

HISTORY OFTEN REPEATS ITSELF
ONE OF THE MOST NOTED OF POLITICAL INDISCRETIONS WAS THE FAMOUS RUM, ROMANISM AND REBELLION' SPEECH DURING THE CLEVELAND-BLAINE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN OF 1884 WHICH CAUSED BLAINE'S DEFEAT
GROVER CLEVELAND
FOR PRES.
RUM
THIS SEEMED TO BE 'TOPS' IN BAD TASTE UNTIL THE RECENT UTTERANCE OF DOROTHY THOMPSON WHEN SHE REFERRED TO MOTHERS WHO DO NOT WANT THEIR SONS SENT INTO FOREIGN WARS AS 'BLACK COCKROACHES' AND 'BLACK CROWS'

**Fear Not ! . . .** God is here, there is none mightier.


**Dr. Don Brownell**
PALMER GRADUATE
CHIROPRACTOR

**Grandson of Dr. D. D. Palmer**
**The Discoverer of Chiropractic**

X-RAY LABORATORY
NEUROCALOMETER
20 YEARS EXPERIENCE

**An office rendering a conscientious health service to a limited number.**

**FRANKLIN 2857**
332 UNION BLDG.


## General Washington's Vision

If you have enjoyed reading General Washington's Vision that was published in THE BROOM, you may get copies of it in leaflet form by writing to

**William Kullgren, Atascadero, California.**

Many of your friends would like to read it and many more **should** read it. Send them a few copies.
—Adv.


**LADIES!**
**Save money; use inexpensive "Perfume Oil". Vial makes a full ounce by simply adding water. Sent Postpaid for 25c; and five names and addresses of friends; a Free Package of Lipstix given.**
**FRED'S, 15 Park Row, New York City, N. Y.**


## History of the Power To Coin Money

**By Andrae B. Nordskog**

In article I, section 5 of the Constitution, it provides that "Congress shall have power to coin money, regulate the value thereof, and of foreign coin, and fix the standards of weights and measures."

There is not a semicolon between those words; it is all in one sentence.

Has Congress delegated its authority to fix standards of weights and measure to Sears, Roebuck & Co.? Has Congress delegated its power to operate the Army and Navy to Montgomery Ward & Co.? Has Congress delegated its power to levy taxes to the Metropolitan Life Insurance Corporation?

I hear a negative answer to all of these questions. Congress has not delegated any of those functions to private corporations.

Has Congress delegated it power to coin money and regulate the value thereof to private banking corporations? Yes; it has.

Does Congress have any more right to delegate its powers of coinage to a private corporation than to delegate its power to operate the Army and Navy to a private corporation? Quite evidently not.

What is the greatest single power which is vested in Congresss under the Federal Constitution?

The power to coin money and regulate the value thereof.

Is the power of coinage greater than the power to levy taxes?

Indeed, much greater. Consider, if you will, that during President Hoover's administration, the total Federal tax levy was around $4,000,000,000 a year; while under our prevailing system of coinage we had in check-book turn-overs in 1 year during the same period, a total of $1,200,000,000,000. And as the result of manipulation by private corporations who usurped the powers of Congress, by improper regulation of the value of money, such check-book turnovers dropped in following years to about one-half their former volume.

During the Constitutional Convention certain bankers proposed that Congress should create only the metal coins, leaving the creation of paper money to the private banks. But Benjamin Franklin bitterly opposed such a division of authority, and the proposal was defeated. This, then, left Congress in full control over both metal coins and paper money.

When a 20-year charter was sought for the creation of the Bank of the United States (a private institution), which would permit the private issuance of paper money, President Washington appointed a special committee of three consisting of Thomas Jefferson, Secretary of State; Edmund Randoph, Attorney General; and Alexander Hamilton, Secretary of the Treasury, to make a report as to the constitutionality of the proposed charter.

A minority report was made by Hamilton favoring the charter. Mr. Randolph said it was contrary to the Constitution; while Mr. Jefferson declared it was repugnant to the Constitution.

However, the bill was passsed in both Houses of Congress and given aproval by President Washington. After the first so-called Bank of the United States came into being in 1791 and began to issue paper money, Thomas Jefferson declared: "I believe that banking corporations are more dangerous to our liberties than standing armies. Already they have raised up a money aristocracy that has set the Government at defiance. The issuing power should be taken from the banks and restored to the Government and the people to whom it properly belongs."

The charter of the first Bank of the United States came to an end in 1811. The charter for the second Bank of the United States began in 1816. At the hands of President Andrew Jackson its doom was sealed when he refused, in 1832, to sign a bill for the renewal of its charter, and that bank died in 1836.

Taking advantage of a national stress during Lincoln's time, the bankers pushed through Congress a bill which purportedly permitted Congress to grant charters to national banks.

Private corporations were allowed to issue national-bank notes and to circulate them as money. By being permitted to put in reserve only a fractional part of each deposit, these banks, over all, were enabled to loan out many times the sum total of such deposits.

Although Secretary of the Treasury Salmon P. Chase had urged President Lincoln to sign the national-bank law, upon seeing the evil effects of it in actual operation, he said: "My agency in procuring the passage of the National Bank Act was the greatest financial mistake of my life. It has built up a monopoly that effects every interest in the country. It should be repealed. But before this can be accomplished the people will be arrayed on one side and the banks on the other in a contest such as we have never seen before in this country."

Depresssions recurring with a degree of regularity in the United States over a period of several score years can be traced directly to the manipulation of currency and bank credits at the hands of the bankers.

During the Civil War period President Lincoln approved the bill providing for the Government issue of paper money, commonly called greenbacks. So successfully did these greenbacks circulate that many political leaders favored the creation of more of the same kind of money.

Not so kindly did the bankers take to this competitve idea of Uncle Sam. From 247 Broadway, New York City, Mr. James Bull, Secretary of the Associated Bankers of New York, Boston and Philadelphia sent a circular letter in 1877 to members of their association, as follows:

"Dear Sir: It is advisable to do all in your power to sustain such prominent daily and weekly newspapers, especially the agricultural and religious press, as will oppose the greenback or issue of paper money, and that you also withhold patronage from all applicants who are not willing to oppose the Government issue of money.

"Let the Goverment issue the coin and the banks issue the paper money of the country, for then we can better protect each other. To repeal the act creating bank notes, or to restore to circulation the Government issue of money, will be to provide the people with money and will therefore seriously affect our individual profits as bankers and lenders.

"See your Congresman at once and engage him to support our interets, that we may control legislation."

During the days when gold and silver coins were circulating freely in this country and nearly all types of bank notes were redeemable in specie, gold or silver, the banking fraternity was quick on the trigger in referring to any proposal that the Government should issue its own paper money, that this would be fiat money.

Now, when private bank notes are redeemable only in some other type of paper money, we wonder just what fiat money is. Will the banker please tell us?

**LEGAL ADVERTISEMENT**
**NOTICE TO CREDITORS**
**No. 29698**

Estate of Mary Elizabeth Rodgers, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, Chester D. Gunn as the Administrator of the Above Named Deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against the said deceased, that within six monthss after the first publication of this notice, they either file them with the necessary vouchers in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of San Diego, or present them with the necessary vouchers to the said Chester D. Gunn, at his place of business to-wit, 22 Court House San Diego, California.

Signed, Chester D. Gunn, as Administrator of Said Estate.
Dated at San Diego, California this 28th day of November, 1941.
Thomas Whelan
By Robert E. Jenson,
Attorneys for said Administrator.
Date of first and last publications, Dec. 8, 1941; Jan. 5, 1942.

**NOTICE TO CREDITORS**
**No. 29715**

Estate of Gladys M. Lindgren, also known as Gladys M. Doty, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, Betty C. Shelton, as the Administratrix of the estate of Gladys M. Lindgren, also known as Gladys M. Doty, Deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against the said deceased, that within six months after the first publication of this notice, they either file them with the necessary vouchers in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of San Diego, or present them with the necessary vouchers to the said Administratrix at her place of business to-wit, Spreckles Theatre Building, San Diego, California.

Signed, Betty C. Shelton.
Administratrix of the estate of Gladys M. Lindgren, also known as Gladys M. Doty, Deceased.
Dated at San Diego, this 16th day of December, 1941.
Edgar G. Langford, Attorney for said Administratrix.
Date of first and last publications, Dec. 22, 1941; Jan. 19, 1942.

## New Telephone Book

Reflecting the marked growth of San Diego area, the new telephone directory is now making its appearance with a record number of listings and pages.

A. V. Engel, manager of the Southern California Telephone Company, reported that the San Diego exchange section has 168 white pages, containing the alphabetical listings, and a total of 240 yellow pages, containing the classified listings. The corresponding totals for the old book were 144 and 184.

Alphabetical listings in the San Diego exchange part of the directory total approximately 43,000, as compared with 38,988 in the old book. In the initial delivery, 60,500 volumes will be distributed, as against 54,500 of the book now being retired from circulation.

The county alphabetical section contains 72 pages, as compared with the previous 64, with the listings totaling 14,000, as compared with 12,891. Initial delivery in the surounding exchanges calls for the distribution of 18,500, as compared with 16,150.

The new directory contains the new Greeley numbers assigned all National City telephones in the program that brought dial service to that exchange. Extended service telephones served from the San Diego exchange may dial the Greeley numbers direct, without calling the operator.


**Cigarette Holes**
**Rewoven in your suit beyond detection! Let us solve your damaged clothes problem at a cost of only $1 to $4.**
**Hayes Reweaving Shop**
2139 El Cajon J-1145

**Maternity**

**Wasserman Test**
**Laboratory Examinations**
**Delivery, before and after care by physician**
**$45**
**10 Days Hospitalization $60—Liberal Credit**
**COMPLETE**
MEDICAL AND SURGICAL SERVICES
Including X-Ray and Clinical Laboratories, Physio-therapy Treatments, Medicines and Medical Supplies

**EXAMINATIONS**
No. 1 FOOD HANDLER'S EXAMINATION ..... $1.50
No. 2 BETTER HEALTH EXAMINATION, including routine Laboratory Test, and X-Ray Fluoroscopic Examinations ..... $2.50
No. 3 PREMARITAL OR MARRIAGE EXAMINATIONS, including Laboratory Tests ..... $3.50
**4th AVE. HOSPITAL**
Open Saturdays All Day Open Evenings by Appointment
1870-4th Ave. *Easy Payments* F-6114

*Perhaps Never Again*
*A Deal Like This*
**4 Rooms of Furniture only $2.50 per week!**
Furnish your home with furniture you'll be proud of! Trade in your old furniture as part payment! Visit Davidson's soon!
*Buy in the Low Rent District*
**Davidson FURNITURE**
SEVENTH at G St.

**LEMONGROVE**
**ALFA-MINT**
FROM THE
Producer to the
Consumer
4 OUNCES ..... 35c
Write for free sample.
ASK for instructive literature.
**JOHN LOVRANICH**
Instructor of Physical Education
1334 "F" Street
San Diego, California
**MODERN HERB CENTER**
**1132 Seventh Avenue**